



# Growth experiment design for project ALPHA

Copenhagen, 2013

[http://nuno0022.keaweb.dk/mypage\\_nuno/](http://nuno0022.keaweb.dk/mypage_nuno/)





# Cultures and sampling

## *Coscinodiscus granii*

f/2 or L1 medium

15°C

Light= 13-16  $\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$  ?

Photoperiod: 16:8 h

## *Coscinodiscum wailesii*

f/2 or L1 medium

15°C

Light= 100  $\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$  ?

Photoperiod: 16:8 h

VOLUMES  
and replicas

MORE species?



# Need enough culture for:

## Frustule analysis

Constitution:

- . Organic material →
- . Inorganic material - SILICA  
(architecture and photonics)

## Genomics

## Nucleic acids analysis

## ENGINEERING... →

## .Protein analysis

Sillafins

Frustulins

Enzymes

Others (D1/psbA)

## .Polyssacharides

Characterization

## .Polyamines (LCPAs)

Characterization of  
species specific LCPAs



# Engineering the genome

Creation and maintenance of new strains

**Proteins**

**Polyssacharides**

**Polyamines (LCPAs)**

**Molecules involved in frustule morphogenesis**

Improve photonic properties of frustules

as we see fit



# Frustule characterization

advanced-TEM ->  
**ELECTRON TOMOGRAPHY**

**3D shape, porosity and details of holes in silica**



**Engineer photonic crystals, porosity, valves,  
thickness of wall**

# Experimental design

- 1st Original strains
- 2nd Manipulated strains
- 3rd Possibly other model species



Up-scaling and Applications

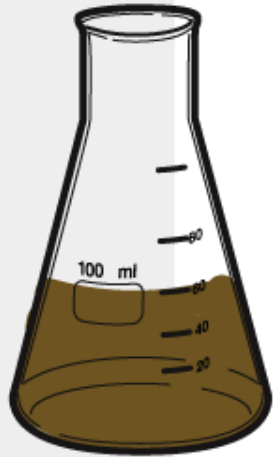
## HOW?



# Experimental design

- 1st      Original strains**
- 2nd      Manipulated strains**
- 3rd      Possibly other model species**

Mid-exponential phase



x 5 Proteins  
Sillafins, frustulins,  
enzymes...



x 5 Polysaccharides



x 5 Polyamines  
(LCPAs)

1st Characterization of  
initial strains

2nd Characterization of  
engineered strains

3rd Do the same with  
other species?

Fixation for microscopy  
Photonics experiments

Genome engineering

